# **User Manual**

# ETU01C

Dual Port E1 Access Multiplexer with Sub E1





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#### ETU01C User manual

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User Manual for Dual Port E1 Access Multiplexer with Sub E1 Thank you for choosing our product. Please read this manual carefully before using the *ETU01C*.

This manual supports the following models:

**ETU01C** 100-240 VAC model **ETU01C** –48V DC model

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All specifications are subject to change without prior notice.

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#### 1.1 Introduction

The *ETU01C* provides an economic multiplexing solution for Fractional E1 network services. Two DTE devices may be linked to the *ETU01C* at combined data rates of 64kbps to 2048kbps. The *ETU01C* also provides one E1 sub-link which may be connected over a public E1 network. The E1 sub-link will perform Drop&Insert with user-defined timeslot connections from a PABX or other E1 equipment to E1 network services

The *ETU01C* supports local control and diagnostics via the front panel LCD and a serial RS-232 craft port. This feature enables users to easily configure the unit, execute the in-service diagnostics and monitor the network status.

## 1.2 Functional Description

The *ETU01C* data channels support user-selectable transmission rates, which are integer multiples of 64kbps, up to a maximum 2.048Mbps on twisted pair or coax cable. The *ETU01C* has two jumper selectable interfaces; RS-530 or V.35. Adapter cables are required to connect client equipment for V.35, X.21 or RS-449.

The *ETU01C* fully meets all of the E1 specifications including ITU G.703, G.704, G.706, G.732, and G.823.

Multiple clock source selection provides maximum flexibility in connecting both the E1 and user interfaces. The *ETU01C* has the flexibility to meet the timing requirements of various system configurations. The timing modes for the E1 link and for the user channel are selected by the setting of configuration data via the front panel LCD display, or terminal mode console port. The E1 link may be clocked from the E1 recovered receive clock (main E1 link or sub E1 link), from the user data ports, or from the internal oscillator.

The *ETU01C* provide IDLE CODE mode, you can set any time slot and insert the idle code with '00'-'FF', and the default code is '7F'.

The *ETU01C* includes a BERT generator and receiver which may internally connect to either main or sub E1 or to either data channel.

The *ETU01C* is available in either AC or DC models. Voltage models include AC (100-240VAC) or DC (18-72VDC). An internal relay ensures that the main to sub E1 is connected even if the system is powered off.

## **1.3 Typical System Applications** General

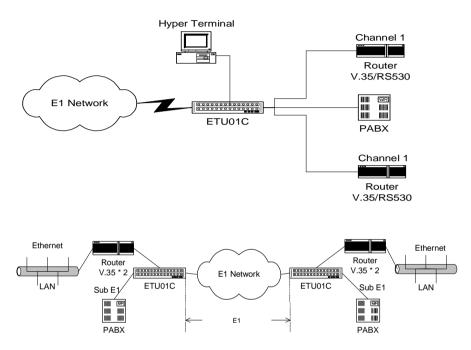


Figure 1-1: Example; Typical Application

In a typical application (Figure 1-1), the *ETU01C* is used to connect the synchronous data channels of two routers and the local and remote LANs over an E1 line. The fractional E1 data service is based on the assumption that the combined user data rate of all channel modules plus Sub-Link is equal to or is a fraction of the full available E1 bandwidth, in multiples of 64K. Up to two data channels may be connected plus an optional E1 sub-link.

## 1.4 E1 signal structure

The E1 line operates at a nominal rate of 2.048Mbps. The data transferred over the E1 line is organized into frames, with each E1 frame containing 256 bits. The 256 bits are organized as 32 time slots of eight bits each and carry the data payload.

E1 transmissions utilize two main types of framing: Frame Alignment Signal (FAS) and Multi-Frame Alignment Signal (MFAS). Framing is necessary in order for equipment receiving the E1 signal to be able to identify and extract the individual channels. PCM-30 (CAS) transmission systems use MFAS framing along with FAS framing. PCM-31 (CCS) transmission systems use only FAS framing.

Frame Alignment Signal (FAS) The 2.048 Mbps frame consists of 32 individual time slots (numbered 0-31). As described previously, each time slot consists of an individual 64 Kbps channel of data. In the FAS format, time slot 0 of every other frame is reserved for the frame alignment signal pattern. Alternate frames contain the FAS Distant Alarm indication bit and others bits reserved for national and international use.

Multi-Frame Alignment Signal (MFAS) MFAS framing uses Channel Associated Signaling (CAS) to transmit the A/B/C/D bits signaling information for each of 30 channels. This method uses the 32 time slot frame for mat with time slot 0 dedicated for the Frame Alignment Signal (FAS) and time slot 16 dedicated. For the Multi-Frame Alignment Signal (MFAS) and the Channel Associated Signaling (CAS).

#### E1 line signal

The basic E1 line signal is coded using the Alternate Mark Inversion (AMI) or HDB3 rule

In the AMI format, "ones" are alternately transmitted as positive and negative pulse, whereas "zeros" are transmitted as a zero voltage level. AMI is not used in most 2.048 Mbps transmissions because synchronization loss occurs during long strings of data zeros.

In the HDB3 format, a string of four consecutive zeros is replaced with a substitute string of pulses containing an intentional bipolar violation. The HDB3 code substitutions provide high pulse density so that the receiving equipment is able to maintain synchronization with the received signal.

## 1.5 ETU01C Capabilities

#### E1 link line coding

The *ETU01C* supports two E1 line codes:

AMI coding. HDB3 coding.

#### E1 framing formats

The *ETU01C* supports three formats:

Unframed format. (in Unframed, only Data port 1 is supported) FAS (CCS, PCM-31) format. (TS0 reserved) MFAS (CAS, PCM-30) format. (TS0 and TS16 reserved)

#### User data channel rates

The *ETU01C* supports each user data channel rates which are a multiple of 64kbps. For maximum flexibility, the *ETU01C* supports combined data rates up to 2.048Mbps. The *ETU01C* supports flexible time slot assignment, allowing the user to freely specify the selection of time slots, in sequence or randomly, for each data channel

#### User data channel interface

The *ETU01C* has two user data channel interfaces (CHANNEL 1 and CHANNEL 2) and two types of user data channel interfaces: V.35 or RS-530 (X.21, RS-449). The desired interface is achieved by jumper settings in the *ETU01C*. The *ETU01C* supports any two interface settings for the two user data channel interfaces.

#### **System Timing Considerations**

The *ETU01C* has the flexibility to meet the timing requirements of various system configurations. The timing mode for the E1 link and for the user channel are selected by the setting of configuration data via the front panel LCD display.

#### E1 link timing

The *ETU01C* E1 link receive path always operates on the receive clock. The *ETU01C* recovers the receive clock from the received E1 link data signal. The source of the *ETU01C* E1 link transmit clock can be selected by the user.

The following E1 link transmit timing modes are available.

#### **♦** Loop back timing

The *ETU01C* E1 link transmit clock is locked to the recovered receive clock (Main link E1 or Sub link E1). This is usually the timing mode selected for network operation.

#### **♦** Internal timing

The *ETU01C* E1 link transmit clock is derived from the internal clock oscillator. This timing mode is necessary in point-to-point applications over leased line. In this case, one *ETU01C* must use the internal oscillator, and the others must operate from the recovered clock.

#### **♦** External timing

The *ETU01C* E1 link transmit clock is locked to the clock signal provided by the user DCE connected to one of the user's data channels. When the data channel is used as the clock source, the data channel must use clock timing mode 2 (DTE).

#### User data channel timing

The ETU01C has two user data channel clocking modes:

#### ♦ Clock mode 1 (DCE)

The *ETU01C* data channel operates as a DCE providing the transmit and receive clocks (recovered timing) to the data terminal equipment connected to the user channel. The clocks are locked to the master timing.

#### ◆ Clock mode 2 (DTE)

The *ETU01C* data channel operates as a DTE (crossover cable required) and accepts both transmit clock and receive clock (both from the ETC pin) from the user DCE equipment.

## 1.6 TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

#### Main E1 and sub E1 links

1 and sud E1 links		
English	-Unframed/Framed (sub link framed only) -FAS (PCM31)	
Framing	-FAS+CAS (PCM30) -CRC4 ON/OFF	
D': D		
Bit Rate	2.048 Mbps	
Line Code	-AMI	
Line Code	-HDB3	
Lina Impadanca	-Unbalanced 75 ohms	
Line Impedance	-Balanced 120 ohms	
Relative Receive Level	0 to -43dB	
"Dulgo" Amplitudo	-Nominal 2.37V+/-10% for 75 ohms	
"Pulse" Amplitude	-Nominal 3.00V+/-10% for 120 ohms	
"Zero" Amplitude	0.1V	
Tx Frequency Tracking		
Internal Timing	+/-30 ppm	
Loop back Timing	+/-50 ppm	
External Timing	+/-100 ppm	
Jitter Performance	According to ITU-T G.823	
Complies With	ITU-T G.703, G.704, G.706 and G.732	
Interface Connectors	-RJ45	
interface Connectors	-BNC	

## **User Data Channels**

ita Chamicis	
Interface Types	-RS-530
	-V.35
Interface Connectors	RS-530/V.35 25 pin, D-type Female
Data Rate	N*64kbps
	Where N equal 1 to 31 in CCS
	And N equal 1 to 30 in CAS
Clock Modes	-Clock Mode 1 (DCE): Receive and transmit
	clock (recovered) to the Synchronous DTE
	-Clock Mode 2 (DTE): Receive and transmit
	clock from the synchronous DCE (all from
	ETC pin).
Control Signals	-CTS constantly ON or follows RTS
	-DSR constantly ON, except during test loops
	-DCD constantly ON, except during signal loss
Time slot allocation	User defined, randomly assignable

### **Setup/Configuration**

LCD	2 rows of 16 characters
Pushbutton Switches	-ESC
	-Left Arrow
	-Right Arrow
	-Enter

#### LED indicators

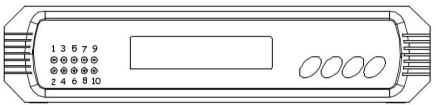


Figure 1-2 ETU01C Front Panel

1. Power

Dual Color LED GREEN: Power RED: Test

2. Error (Only active in BERT mode)

RED: Pattern Error

3. Main E1 (include Signal loss, SYNC Loss)

Dual Color LED GREEN: SYNC OK RED: Signal Loss

RED flashing: SYNC Loss

LIGHT OFF: Main E1 chip failure

4. Alarm of Main E1

RED OFF: NO E1 Alarm

RED ON: E1 Alarm (AIS, RAI, MRAI)

5. Sub E1 (include Signal Loss, SYNC Loss)

Dual Color LED GREEN : SYNC OK RED : Signal Loss

RED flashing: SYNC Loss

LIGHT OFF: Sub E1 chip failure

6. Alarm of Sub E1

RED OFF: NO E1 Alarm

RED: E1 Alarm (AIS, RAI, MRAI)

7. CH1-TD of Datacomm

ON :DATA 1 FROM DTE OFF : DATA 0 FROM DTE

flashing: DATA 0 and 1 FROM DTE

8. CH1-RD of Datacomm

ON: DATA 1 FROM Main E1 OFF: DATA 0 FROM Main E1

flashing: DATA 0 and 1 FROM Main E1

9. CH2-TD of Datacomm

ON :DATA 1 FROM DTE OFF : DATA 0 FROM DTE

flashing: DATA 0 and 1 FROM DTE

10. CH2-RD of Datacomm

ON: DATA 1 FROM Main E1 OFF: DATA 0 FROM Main E1

flashing: DATA 0 and 1 FROM Main E1

#### **RS-232 CONSOLE port**

Port interface V.24/RS-232 asynchronous, DCE

Port connector 9 pin D-type female

Data rate 19200 bps

Data format -1 start bit -8 data bits -No parity -1 stop bits

Alarm relay -Floating pair of NO and NC contacts

-Contact ratings: 1A at 30 VDC resistive or 0.5A at 125 VAC resistive

#### **Physical**

Height: 44 mm Width: 195 mm Depth: 245 mm Weight: 925g net

#### Power supply

Voltage (AC model) 100 ~ 240 VAC Voltage (DC model) 18 ~ 72 VDC Frequency 47 to 63 Hz for AC power Power consumption 15 VA

#### **Environment**

Temperature 0-50C / 32-122F Humidity 0 to 90% non-condensing

#### 2.1 General

This chapter provides detailed instructions for mechanical installation of the *ETU01C*. Following the completion of installation, please refer to Chapter 3 for front panel operating information and Chapter 4 for console port operating information

### 2.2 Site Preparation

Install the *ETU01C* within reach of an easily accessible grounded AC outlet. The outlet should be capable of furnishing 100 to 240 VAC. Allow at least 10cm (4 inch) clearance at the rear of the *ETU01C* for signal lines and interface cables.

## 2.3 Mechanical Assembly

The *ETU01C* is designed for tabletop, shelf or rack mount installation, and except for rack mount installation, is delivered completely assembled. Rack mounted applications require installation of additional rack mounting brackets. No provisions are made for bolting the *ETU01C* to the tabletop.

#### 2.4 Electrical Installation

#### 2-4-1. Power connection

AC power is supplied to the *ETU01C* through a "Mickey Mouse" type plug. The *ETU01C* should always be grounded through the protective earth lead of the power cable.

#### 2-4-2. Rear panel connectors

The data channel interfaces are fixed on the rear panel of the *ETU01C* (Refer to Figure 2-1) and consist of DB25pin connectors for RS-530 and V.35. Two RJ-45 interfaces and two pairs of BNC Coax connectors for the main E1 and E1 sub-link. The last connector is a DB9pin connector for the terminal mode console port.

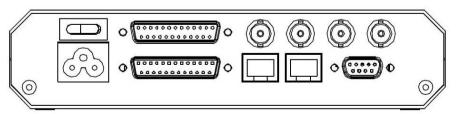


Figure 2-1 *ETU01C* rear panel (AC model)

#### E1 Line side

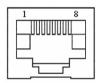
#### **BNC** coax connector

Two BNC coax pair of connectors marked RX and TX, provide unbalanced 75 Ohm connections for the Main E1 and Sub E1 lines.

#### R.J-45 INTERFACE

Two RJ-45 connectors marked Sub E1 and Main E1, provide balanced 120 Ohm connections for the Main E1 and Sub E1 lines.

The pin assignments for RJ-45 connectors are as follows:



- 1 RTIP (Receive data in)
- 2 RRING (Receive data in)
- 4 TTIP (Transmit data out)
- 5 TRING (Transmit data out)

Note: This follows the USOC RJ-48C standard.

### **Data Port Settings**

**Data Port 1 setting** 

	J200	J201	J202	J700
V35	1-2	1-2	1-2	2-3
RS530	2-3	2-3	2-3	1-2

Data Port 2 setting

	2 444 1 010 2 0004118				
	J300	J301	J302	J701	
V35	1-2	1-2	1-2	1-2	
RS530	2-3	2-3	2-3	2-3	

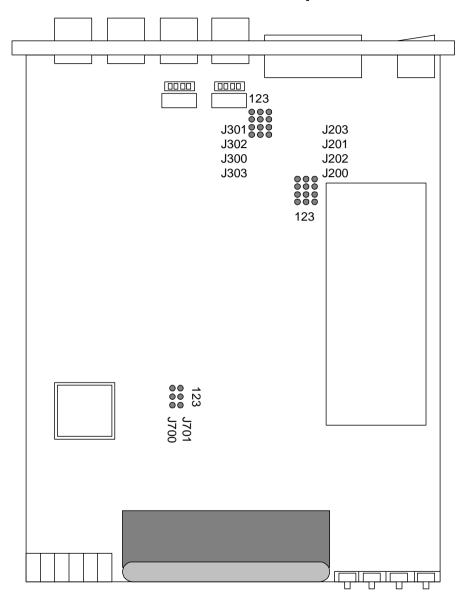


Figure 2-2 Data port jumper settings

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#### 3.1 GENERAL

This chapter describes the *ETU01C* controls and indicators, and explains operation setup procedures using the front panel LCD and menu keys. Installation procedures (in Chapter 2) must be completed and checked before attempting to operate the *ETU01C*.

#### 3.2 CONTROLS AND INDICATORS

All controls (push-button switches), LCD display and LED indicators are located on the *ETU01C* front panel. The momentary on pushbutton switches are used to activate menu selections and select parameter settings.

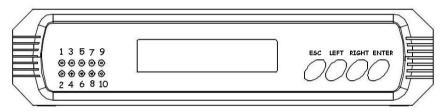


Figure 3-1: **ETU01C** Front Panel

Use the 'LEFT' and 'RIGHT' function keys to browse the menus and select parameters.

Use the 'ESC' function key to return to a previous menu or to abandon setup. Use the 'Enter' function key to set a parameter of a selection or to enter a sub-menu.

## 3.3 Menu Operation

#### **3.3.1 Top Level Menus**

The following are the 8 top level Menus. Press an arrow key (LEFT or RIGHT) to select another top level Menu or press ENTER to reach a sub menu.



For normal transmissions, the unit must be in 'RUN' mode.

When powered on, the *ETU01C* will work under the last saved setting. Press ESC to stop the running, and the LCD will display:



Set the default system parameter, save the present parameter, reset the system, and choose the system clock.



Set the Line code, interface and distance, transmit buffer, receive buffer, Frame type, and idle code for main E1 link.

```
< SUB E1 LINK > PARAMETER
```

Set the Line code, interface and distance, transmit buffer, receive buffer, Frame type, and idle code for sub E1 link.



Assign the E1 timeslots to the Data Channels and/or E1 sub-link.



Data Port informational screen and settings for Clock Mode, Clock Polarity and Handshaking.



Enable main link, sub-link, or data channel Loop back.

Enable BERT, select channel and select pattern.

```
< EXIT CONFIG > ***********
```

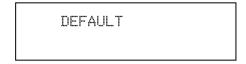
Exit the configuration and run the *ETU01C*.

#### 3.3.2 System Parameter Detail

The following screens show the setup screens under the System Parameter Main Screen.



Press ENTER; the SYSTEM PARAMETER sub-menu will be displayed. You can modify all the system parameters, save all changes, or reset the unit back to the default settings.



Press ENTER, the *ETU01C* will work in the default mode.



Press ENTER, the *ETU01C* will store all the parameters as current settings. The next time the *ETU01C* is powered on, all the parameters used will be those that were previously saved.

**NOTE:** Remember to save the parameters if you want to commit the *ETU01C* with the current parameters. If not, the *ETU01C* will resume all the parameters from the last saved settings when it is powered on the next time.



Press ENTER, the system will be reset to factory defaults.

\*\*\*BE CAREFUL, THERE IS NO FURTHER CONFIRMATION\*\*\*



Press ENTER to set the system clock: *Internal/External(P1, P2)/Recovery(Main E1, Sub E1)*.

NOTE: Only one of the two DTE equipments connected to the two Data Ports can be set as DTE clock source at any one time, and the system clock must be set as the External Clock from the correct Data Port.

For example, if the equipment connected to the Data Port 1 is set as DTE clock, the system clock of *ETU01C* must be set as External Clock from Data Port 1(External P1).

#### 3.3.3 Main E1 Parameter Detail

The following screens show the setup under the Main E1 Parameter.



Press ENTER and the MAIN E1 LINK sub-menu will be displayed. Main E1 Link sets the *LINE CODE*, *IMPEDANCE*, *LBO*, *TX JITTER*, *RX JITTER*, *FRAME* type and CRC mode for the mainE1 of the *ETU01C*.



Use the arrow keys to browse the individual link parameters (frame, CRC, etc.) Press ENTER on the parameter to select it with the cursors. Now use the arrow keys to browse the available settings for that parameter. The following is a breakdown of parameters and available settings:

LINE CODE: HDB3 or AMI, HDB3 default.

IMPEDANCE: 120ohm or 75ohm, 120ohm default.

*LBO*: SHORT or LONG, SHORT default. *TX JITTER*: ON or OFF, OFF default. *RX JITTER*: ON or OFF, OFF default.

FRAME: unframed, CCS or CAS, unframed default.

#### 3.3.4 Sub E1 Link Parameter Detail

The following screens show the setup under the Sub E1 Link Parameter.



23

Press ENTER and the SUB E1 LINK sub-menu will be displayed. Sub E1 Link sets the *LINE CODE*, *IMPEDANCE*, *LBO*, *TX JITTER*, *FRAME type IDLE CODE and CRC-4* mode for the Sub E1 of the *ETU01C*.

The parameters and settings for the E1 sub-links are the same as for the Main E1 Link above

#### 3.3.5 Time Slot Mapping Detail

The following screens show the setup under the Time Slot Mapping.



Press ENTER



The E1 frame is shown with 32 timeslots, top row left to right are TS0-15, while the bottom row displays the settings for TS16-31. Press arrows to move the cursor, use ENTER to assign the timeslot as follows:

- N: Not assigned
- 1: Data Channel 1.
- 2: Data Channel 2.
- M: Insert idle code on Main E1 Tx side.
- S: Insert idle code on Sub E1 Tx side.
- C: Insert idle code on both Main E1 Tx side and Sub E1 Tx side. (Refer to Main/Sub E1 Link Parameter Detail to set the idle code.)
- B: BERT test

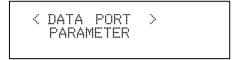
#### Note:

TS 00: Cannot be assigned in CCS or CAS mode of MAIN E1 LINK to anything but Framing. BERT cannot be assigned to TS 00.

TS 16: Cannot be assigned in CAS mode to anything except Signalling. BERT cannot be assigned to this timeslot in CAS mode.

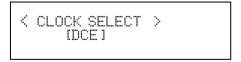
#### 3.3.6 Data Port Parameter Detail

The following screens show the setup under the Data Port Parameter.



Press ENTER:

This screen shows the Channel 1 interface type. Press LEFT or RIGHT to show the DATA PORT 2 interface type: *V.35/RS530/NO CONNECTED*; Press ENTER and the Channel 1 sub-menu will be displayed. It contains the Clock Select and Clock Polarity.



Press ENTER to Select: DCE/DTE

< CLOCK POLARITY
Tx pos Rx neg</pre>

Press ENTER to select the Clock Polarity:

Type1: Tx pos Rx neg Type2: Tx pos Rx pos Type3: Tx neg Rx pos Type4: Tx neg Rx neg

Tx: Transmit clock Rx: Receive clock

Pos: Data sync at the clock rising edge. Neg: Data sync at the clock falling edge.

The parameters and settings for Channel 2 are the same as for Channel 1 above.

#### 3.3.7 Loopback Parameter Detail

The following screens show the setup under the Loopback Parameter. In order to perform Remote Loopback functions, the E1 frame format must be CCS or CAS mode. In BERT mode, the user may also perform loopback test functions.

#### Press ENTER

Use the arrow keys to browse the available options for loop back setting. By default, all loop backs are off. The details are as follows:

Main Link: Loop back off, Local Analog, Local Digital, Local Payload, Remote Analog, or Remote Payload.

Sub Link: Loop back off, Local Analog, Local Digital, Local Payload, Remote Analog, or Remote Payload.

Channel 1 (Data Port 1): Loop back off, Local Analog, Local Digital, or Remote Digital.

Channel 2 (Data Port 2): Loop back off, Local Analog, Local Digital, or Remote Digital.

#### 3.3.8 BERT Parameter Detail

The following screens show the setup under the BERT Parameter.



Press ENTER

〈 FUNCTION 〉 OFF

Use the arrow keys to browse the available options for BERT setting. By default, *BERT* is off. The details are as follows:

CHANNEL: MAIN - MAIN, MAIN- SUB, SUB - MAIN or SUB - SUB. PATTERN: 2e11-1 or 2e15-1.

#### 3.3.9 Exit Configuration

\*\*\*\*IMPORTANT\*\*\*\* All of the configuration settings performed up until now can be activated by exiting the configuration menu, back out to 'RUN. However, unless the settings have been **SAVED**, they will be lost at next power cycle. So, if these are the settings you wish to use permanently, be sure to go back to the *SYSTEM PARAMETER* menu and do *SAVE SET*. Then exit the configuration to the 'RUN' mode.

⟨EXIT CONFIG⟩ ₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩

## 3.3.10 ETU01C LCD menu breakdown

EXIT CONFIG ********	RUN ON	
	DEFAULT	Y/N
	SAVE SET	Y/N
	RESET SYSTEM	
SYSTEM		INTERNAL
PARAMETER		EXTERNAL (P1)
	SYSTEM CLOCK	EXTERNAL (P2)
		RECOVERY (ME1)
		RECOVERY (S E1)
	LINE CODE	HDB3/AMI
	IMPEDANCE	120/75 ohm
	LBO	LONG/SHORT
	TX JITTER	ON/OFF
MAIN E1 LINK	RX JITTER	ON/OFF
PARAMETER		UNFRAME
	FRAME	CCS
		CAS
	CRC-4	ON/OFF
	IDLE CODE	7F(00-FF)
	LINE CODE	HDB3/AMI
	IMPEDANCE	120/75 ohm
	LBO	LONG/SHORT
	TX JITTER	ON/OFF
SUB E1 LINK	RX JITTER	ON/OFF
PARAMETER		UNFRAME
	FRAME	CCS
		CAS
	CRC-4	ON/OFF
	IDLE CODE	7F(00-FF)
		N(NO USE)
		1(DATA PORT1)
TIME SLOT	NNNNNNNNNNNNNN	2(DATA PORT2)
MAPPING	NNNNNNNNNNNNNN	M(M E1 IDLE CODE)
		S (S E1 IDLE CODE)
		C (M&S E1 IDLE CODE)

	Chapter 3	s i ront Fanei Operation
		B (BERT CODE)
DATA PORT	DATA PORT1	CLOCK SELECT
PARAMETER	[V.35]/[RS530]	DCE / DTE
		CLOCK POLARITY
		[ TX POS RX NEG/
		TX POS RX POS/
		TX NEG RX POS/
		TX NEG RX NEG ]
	DATA PORT2	CLOCK SELECT
	[V.35]/[RS530]	DCE / DTE
		CLOCK POLARITY
		[ TX POS RX NEG/
		TX POS RX POS/
		TX NEG RX POS/
		TX NEG RX NEG ]
LOOPBACK PARAMETER	FUNCTION	ON/OFF
		CLOSE / LOCALA /
	MAIN E1	LOCAL D / LOCAL P /
		REMOTE A / REMOTE P
		CLOSE / LOCALA /
	SUB E1	LOCAL D / LOCAL P /
		REMOTE A / REMOTE P
	DATA PORT 1	CLOSE / LOCALA /
	DATA PORT I	LOCAL D / REMOTE D
	DATA PORT 2	CLOSE / LOCALA /
	DATA FORT 2	LOCAL D / REMOTE D
BERT TEST PARAMETER	FUNCTION	ON/OFF
		MAIN-> MAIN / MAIN-
	CHANNEL	>SUB /SUB-> MAIN /
		SUB->SUB
	PATTERN	2E11-1
	FATIENN	2E15-1

#### 4.1 General

The *ETU01C* Control Port (labeled RS-232) is a console terminal port designed to facilitate setup of all parameters through the use of a standard text based terminal or any terminal emulation program running on a Personal Computer.

#### 4.2 Terminal Connection

A notebook computer has become an invaluable tool of the Systems Engineer. Connection to the computer is very straight forward. The only other hardware required is a DB9-pin one-to-one, male to female cable. The *ETU01C* acts as a DCE to the PC's DTE communications port. A convenient application, provided with the Microsoft Windows® 98/NT/2K/XP operating systems, is "Hyper Terminal". Set the properties to match the *ETU01C* control port defaults as follows: Bits per Second=19200, Data bits=8, Parity=None, Stop bits=1, and Flow Control=none. Make the appropriate connections, start the terminal application, apply power to the *ETU01C*, then press ENTER on the PC keyboard. If you are using "Hyper Terminal" the display should look like the following Figure 4-1.

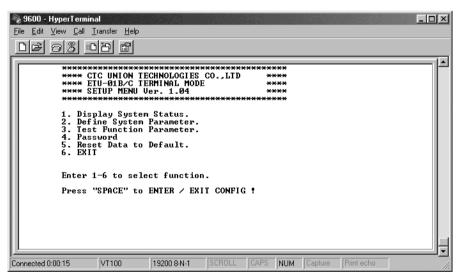


Figure 4-1 HyperTerminal

Note: When a terminal connection is made to the *ETU01C*, the front panel LCD will be locked out and display:

```
*CONTROL PORT *CONNECTED >>>>>
```

### 4.3 Menu System Detail

The menu systems are displayed in the same order and with the same parameters as those in the LCD display. The following section will detail actual displays with descriptions of parameter settings via relevant key commands.

This is the first screen seen after connecting. Note that the first two items, Display and Define deal with all the system settings. The Display item will browse settings for viewing only, while under Define, all parameters may be both viewed and changed.

Figure 4-2 Top menu

Enter 1 to Display System Status

```
<< Display System Status >>
1. System Clock
2. Main E1 Parameter
3. Sub E1 Parameter
4. Data Port1 Parameter
5. Data Port2 Parameter
6. Time Slot Mapping
7. LoopBack Test
8. BERT Test

Enter 1-8 or Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

#### Enter 1 to Display System Clock Parameter

```
<< Display System Clock Parameter >>
System Clock : INTERNAL
Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

The display shows that the System Clock Parameter is derived from the internal oscillator. Exit this menu to the previous one, Press ESC.

```
<< Display System Status >>
1. System Clock
2. Main E1 Parameter
3. Sub E1 Parameter
4. Data Port1 Parameter
5. Data Port2 Parameter
6. Time Slot Mapping
7. LoopBack Test
8. BERT Test
Enter 1-8 or Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Enter 2 to Display Main E1 Parameter

The above display shows the settings for the Main E1 Line Code, E1 interface impedance, LBO, Tx jitter, Rx jitter, Frame type, CRC setting and Idle code for the main E1 link. To return to the previous display, enter ESC.

Enter 3 to Display Sub E1 Parameter

```
<< Display Sub E1 Parameter >>
Line Code : HDB3
Impedance : 120 ohm
LB0 : SHORT
TX Jitter : OFF
RX Jitter : OFF
Frame : UNFRAME
CRC-4 : OFF
Idle Code : 7FH
Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

The above display shows the settings for the Sub E1 Line Code, E1 interface impedance, LBO, Tx jitter, Rx jitter, Frame type, CRC setting and Idle code for the sub E1 link. To return to the previous display, enter ESC.

Enter 4 to Display Data Port1 Parameter

```
<< Display Data Port1 Parameter >>
Type : V.35
Clock : DCE
Clock Polarity : TX Positive ; RX Negative
Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

The Data Port display shows the current setting of the physical data port, either V.35 or RS-530. The clock setting and TC RC polarity are also shown in this information display. Press ESC to return. Item 5 will display Port 2 parameters.

Enter 6 to display the Time Slot Mapping

```
<< Display Time Slot Mapping >>
SLOT:
      00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07
                M
                   M
SLOT :
      08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15
TYPE :
       N N
             N
                N
                   N
                      N
                         N
      16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
SL0T
TYPF
       N N
             N
                N
                   N
      24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31
SL0T
             N
                N
                       N
N: Time Slot not used
                       1, 2: Data Port 1, 2
M: Main E1 Idle Code
                       S: Sub E1 Idle Code
C: Main & Sub E1 Idle Code
B: Bert Time Slot
Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

The Time Slot mapping display shows the assignments for all of the 32 timeslots of the E1 frame. All timeslots 0-31 are shown with the assigned abbreviations shown directly beneath. In CCS and CAS modes, never assign TS0. In CAS mode, never assign TS16. To return to the previous display, enter ESC.

Enter 7 to Display LoopBack Test information

```
<< Display LoopBack Test >>
Function : OFF
Main E1 : OFF
Sub E1 : OFF
Data Port1: OFF
Data Port2: OFF
Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Enter ESC to return to the Display System Status menu.

Enter 8 to Display BERT Test information.

```
<< Display BERT Test >>
Function : OFF
Channel : Main to Main
Pattern : 2E11-1

Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Enter ESC to return to the Display System Status menu. Then press ESC again to go to the very top menu display.

Now we will look at setting up the system parameters. To do this, enter 2.

```
<< Define System Parameter >>

1. Save Set
2. Reset System
3. System Clock
4. Main E1 Parameter
5. Sub E1 Parameter
6. Data Port1 Parameter
7. Data Port2 Parameter
8. Time Slot Mapping

Enter 1-8 or Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

The first selection of system parameters is the *Save Set*, and the second selection is Reset System. We recommend you do a system reset prior to configuring and then you must do a 'Save Set' after finishing the configuration. So let's enter 2 first.

\*\*\*\*IMPORTANT\*\*\*\* You must do SAVE SET for configuration changes to be remembered.

```
<< Reset System >>
Press "ENTER" to confirm, "ESC" to previous menu.
```

You need to wait about 10 seconds, then the screen will go blank. Press ENTER to return to the start up screen. Press 2 to re-enter the Define Configuration page.

To Define System Clock Parameter, press 3.

```
<< Define System Clock Parameter >>
System Clock : INTERNAL

1. INTERNAL
2. EXTERNAL (P1)
3. EXTERNAL (P2)
4. RECOVERY (M E1)
5. RECOVERY (S E1)

Enter 1-5 or Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

The display shows that the system clock is currently derived from the internal oscillator. To change it, select one of the appropriate choices, one thru five or to exit without changing press ESC.

NOTE: Only one of the two Data equipments connected with the two Data Port interfaces can be set as DTE clock at any one time, and the system clock must be set as the External Clock from the Data Port that is supplying the external clock. For example, the equipment connected with the Data Port 1 is set as DTE clock, the system clock of *ETU01C* must be set as External Clock from Data Port 1 (External P1).

Press 4 to Define Main E1 Parameter

```
<< Define Main E1 Parameter >>
1. Line Code
2. Impedance
3. LBO
4. TX Jitter
5. RX Jitter
6. Frame
7. CRC-4
8. Idle Code

Enter 1-8 or Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Under the display, press 1-8 to define each parameter for the Main E1. For example, to change the Main E1 Idle Code, press 8:

```
<< Define Main E1 Idle Code >>
Idle Code : 7FH

Press "SPACE" to move.
Press "ENTER" to select.

Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Enter the new idle code with the hex value 00-FF, or to exit, press ESC to the Define Main E1 Parameter display, then press ESC again to the Define System Parameter display.

```
<< Define System Parameter >>
1. Save Set
2. Reset System
3. System Clock
4. Main E1 Parameter
5. Sub E1 Parameter
6. Data Port1 Parameter
7. Data Port2 Parameter
8. Time Slot Mapping
Enter 1-8 or Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Press 5 to define Sub E1 Parameter details, the same as for the Main E1.

Press 6 to Define Data Port 1 Parameter

To change the Data Port1 Clock press 1, to change the Clock Edge press 2. Press ESC to exit without changing. To change the interface type, the jumpers inside the unit must be adjusted. Please refer to Chapter 2, Installation for details.

Press 7 to define Data Port 2 Parameters, which are the same as for Data Port 1.

Press 8 to Define Time Slot Mapping

```
<< Define Time Slot Mapping >>
N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
Press "SPACE" to move.
Press "ENTER" to select.
Press "ESC" to previous menu.
First Line: 0-15 Time Slot
Second Line: 16-31 Time Slot

N: Time Slot not used 1,2: Data Port 1,2
M: Main E1 Idle Code S: Sub E1 Idle Code
C: Main & Sub E1 Idle Code
B: Bert Time Slot
```

Pressing the space bar will move the cursor to the next timeslot entry. Repeatedly pressing Enter will make the selection between 'M, 1, 2, S, C, B and N'.

Enter ESC to return to the Define System Parameter menu.

Now that all parameters have been set, it would be a good time to save all the settings.

Enter 1 to Save Set

```
<< Save All System Set >>
Press "ENTER" to confirm, "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Press Enter to confirm. The screen will display the message "Save Set is OK!" to confirm the settings were saved successfully.

Press ESC again to go to the very top menu display.

Now we will look at setting up the *Test Function Parameter*. To do this, enter 3.

```
<< Define Test Mode Function >>
1. LoopBack Test
2. BERT Test
Enter 1-2 or press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

To Define LoopBack Test Function, Press 1.

To enable or disable the Loopback function, Press 1.

```
<< LoopBack Function >>
Function: OFF

1. ON
2. OFF

Enter 1-2 or press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

The current setting for Loop Back is OFF. To turn on, press 1. To exit without changing, press ESC.

Note: First you will need to define where the loopback will be (items 2-5)

To define the *Main E1 LoopBack*, enter 2.

```
<< Main E1 LoopBack >>
Main E1: OFF

1. OFF
2. Local Analog
3. Local Digital
4. Local Payload
5. Remote Analog
6. Remote Payload

Enter 1-6 or Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Press 2-6 to initiate a loop back of the main E1 link, press 1 to stop loop back, or press ESC to return to the previous menu without any change.

Sub E1 Loop Back settings are the same as the Main E1 settings.

\*\*\*\*IMPORTANT\*\*\*\* Remote loopbacks are not possible when E1 is in unframed mode.

Press 4 to Data Port1 loopback test function

```
<< Data Port1 LoopBack >>
Data Port : OFF
1. OFF
2. Local Analog
3. Local Digital
4. Remote Loop
Enter 1-4 or Press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Note: When Data Port Local Analog Loop Back is initiated, the DTE connected should be providing its own Clock.

Data Port 2 Loop Back settings are the same as Data Port 1 settings. Press ESC twice to exit to the Define Test Mode Function display.

```
<< Define Test Mode Function >>
1. LoopBack Test
2. BERT Test

Enter 1-2 or press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

Define BERT test function, press 2.

Press 1 to initiate or close the function; press 2 to define the BERT channel (refer to Chapter 1); press 3 to define the BERT pattern; press ESC to exit without changing.

Press ESC one last time to reach to top level menu.

The following is an example of Password setting for the *ETU01C*. Press 4.

```
<< Password

1. Set Password

2. Clear Password

Enter 1-2 or press "ESC" to previous menu.
```

#### Enter 1 to set the Password

```
<< Password >>
Enter Password (4 Number) :

Press "ENTER" to confirm, "ESC" to previous menu.
    Press "SPACE" to clear.
```

Enter 1234. Then press ENTER, the screen will display: Your Password is OK!

Press ESC.

<< Password >>
1. Set Password
2. Clear Password

Enter 1-2 or press "ESC" to previous menu.

To clear the password, press 2.

```
<< Clear Password >>
Enter original password :

Press "ENTER" to confirm, "ESC" to previous menu.
Press "SPACE" to clear.
```

Enter the original password,1234. Then press ENTER, the screen will display:
Your Password is clear!

Press ESC.

Press ESC back to go back to the main menu.

To reset all parameters to the original factory default settings, press 5.

```
<< Reset Data to Factory Default >>
Press "ENTER" to confirm, "ESC" to previous menu.
```

All settings are effected.

Press ESC.

To exit the terminal mode, press 6. The terminal connection will be dropped and the front panel LCD will return to its normal 'RUN' condition.

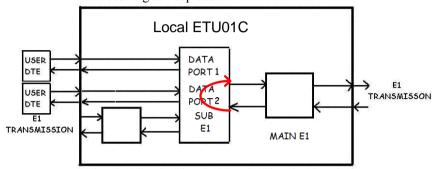
\*\*\*\*\***IMPORTANT**\*\*\*\* The unit will not transmit normally unless it is in *RUN* mode.

This completes the detailed examples of terminal mode operation for the *ETU01C*.

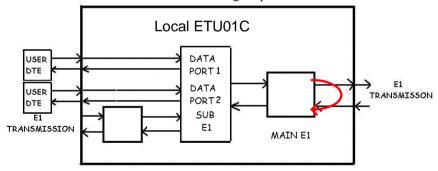
### 5.1 Test Loops

#### -Main E1 link loop back

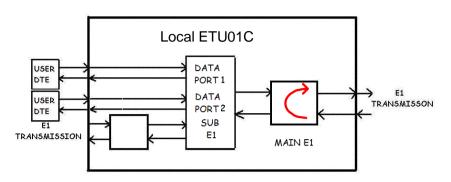
- local digital loop back



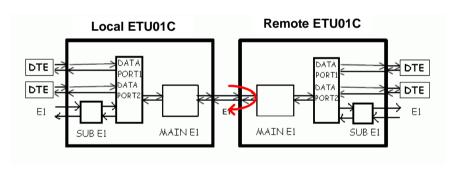
#### - local analog loop back



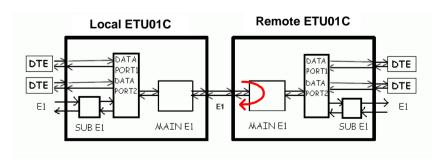
- local payload loop back



- remote analog loop back

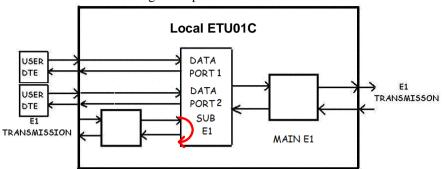


- remote payload loop back

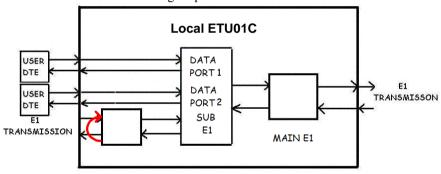


#### -Sub E1 link loop back

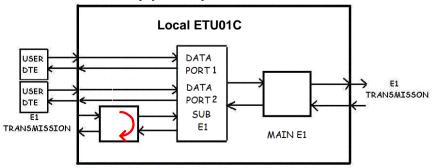
- local digital loop back



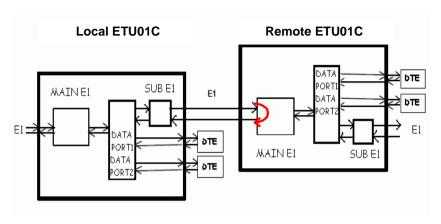
- local analog loop back



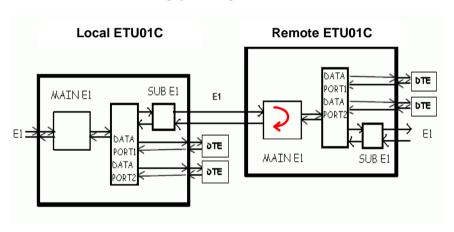
- local payload loop back



- remote analog loop back

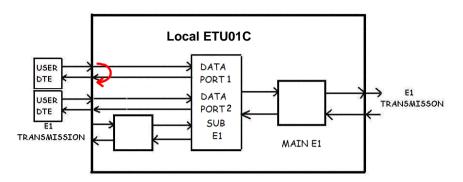


- remote payload loop back

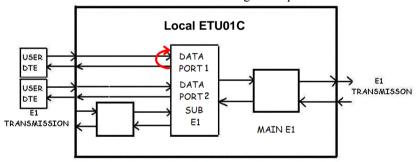


#### -Data Port loop back

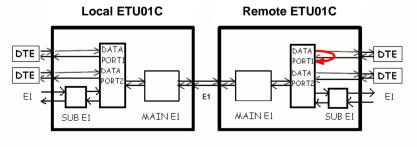
-Data Port1 local analog loop back



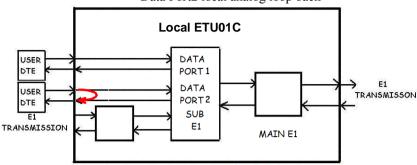
- Data Port1 local digital loop back



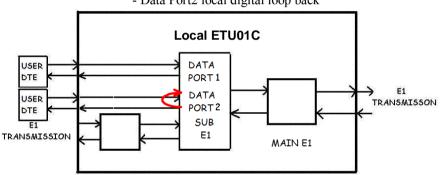
- Data Port1 remote loop back



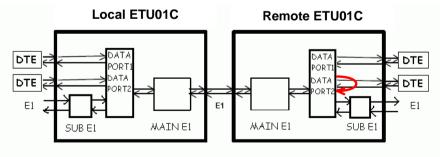
- Data Port2 local analog loop back



- Data Port2 local digital loop back



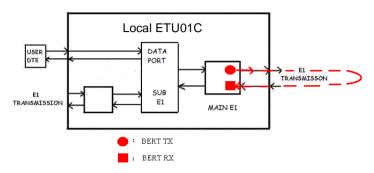
- Data Port2 remote loop back



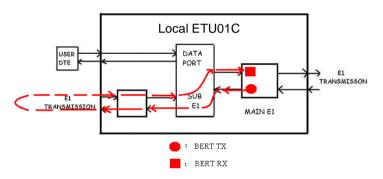
Note: Each of the remote loop back must fit the E1 in CCS or CAS.

#### **BERT TEST:**

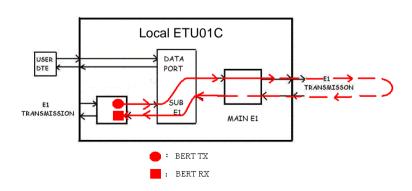
#### -MAIN -> MAIN:



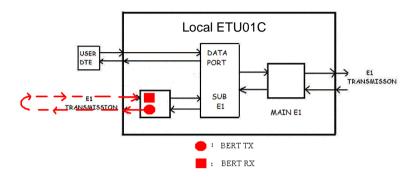
#### -MAIN -> SUB:



#### -SUB -> MAIN:



-SUB -> SUB:



# Appendix A

**RS-530 Cables**, 25 conductor round, 1 to 1, 100cm.

Male I PIN	DB25	Male(or	Female) DB25 PIN
1	<	>	1
2	\ <u></u>		2
3	\ <u></u>	<del></del> >	3
4			4
5	<		5
		=_/	
6	<=====================================	<del></del> >	6
7	<	==>	7
8	<	=>	8
9	<	<b>==</b> >	9
10	<	<del></del> >	10
11	<	<b>==</b> >	11
12	<	<del></del> >	12
13	<	<b>&gt;</b>	13
14	<	<b>=</b> >	14
15	<	<u> </u>	15
16	<	<u> </u>	16
17	<	<u> </u>	17
18	<	<u> </u>	18
19	<	<u> </u>	19
20	<	<u> </u>	20
21	<	<u> </u>	21
22	<	<u> </u>	22
23	<	<u> </u>	23
24	<	<b>=</b> >	24
25	<	<u> </u>	25

**A.2** 

V.35 Cables, multi-conductor round, 100cm.

Male D PIN 2 14	B25 <	Male(or>	Female) MB34 PIN P S
3	<	<u>&gt;</u>	R
16		>	T
4 5 6 20 8	<	> > > >	C D E H F
24	<	<u>&gt;</u>	U
11		>	W
15	<	<u>&gt;</u>	Y
12		>	AA
17	<	<u>&gt;</u>	V
9		>	X
1	< <u> </u>	<u></u> >	A
7		>	B
22		>	J

### NOTE: TWISTED PAIRS;

P,S R,T U,W Y,AA V,X

#### **A.3**

### RS-449 Cables,

multi-conductor round, 100cm.

	Male Di PIN	B25	Male(or	Female) DB37 PIN
	1	<	<u> </u>	1
(the following are all twisted pai	7	<	<u> </u>	19,20,37
(the following are all twisted par	2	<	<u> </u>	4
	14	<	<u> </u>	22
	3	<	<u> </u>	6
	16	<	<u> </u>	24
	4	<	<u> </u>	7
	19	<	<u> </u>	25
	5	<	<b>_</b> >	9
	13	<	<u> </u>	27
	6	<	<u> </u>	11
	22	<	<u> </u>	29
	20	<	<b>_</b> >	12
	23	<	<u> </u>	30
	8	<	<b>_</b> >	13
	10	<	<u> </u>	31
	24	<	<u> </u>	17
	11	<	<u> </u>	35
	15	<	<u> </u>	5
	12	<	<u> </u>	23
	17	<	<u> </u>	8
	9	<	<b>_</b> >	26

# **X.21 Cables**, multi-conductor round, 100cm.

	Female PIN	DB25	Male(or	Female) DB15 PIN
	1	<	=>	1
	7	<	=>	8
(the following are all twisted pair				
	2	<	<b>⇒</b>	2
	14	<	=>	9
	3	<	=>	4
	16	<	=>	11
	4	<	=>	3
	19	<	<b>=&gt;</b>	10
	8	<	<b>=</b> >	5
	10	<	<b>=</b> >	12
	15,17	<	<b>=&gt;</b>	6
	9,12	<	<b>=</b> >	13

#### **TECHNICAL INQUIRY FORM**

# CTC Union Technologies Inc Fax:+886-2-2799-1355 Tel:+886-2-2659-1021 E-mail:support@ctcu.com Attn: Technical Support Division From Company: Taipei Taiwan Name: Tel: ( ) Fax:(\_\_\_\_\_)\_\_\_\_\_ ■ MODEL: ETU01C ■ ACTIVITY: Check every setting including physical interface and system setting SYS CONFIGURATION: Question:

Data Port Information; CHECK internal jumper settings

Data port 1	RS530 □	V.35 □
Data port 1	RS530 □	V.35 □

Parameters User setting; check all configurations

arameters	Oser setting; check all configurations				
Applications	Point-to-point □				
	ETU01C to E1 Network device □				
System Clock	INTERNAL □				
	RECOVERY (M E1) □ / RECOVERY (S E1) □				
	EXTERNAL (P1) □ / EXTERNAL (P2) □				
Main E1 link parameters					
Line Code	AMI □ / HDB3 □				
Line Impedance	Unbalanced 75 ohms □ / Balanced 120 ohms □				
LBO	Long □ / Short □				
Tx Jitter	$ON \square / OFF \square$ Rx Jitter $ON \square / OFF \square$				
Frame	Unframed $\Box$ -CRC4 ON $\Box$ / OFF $\Box$				
	-FAS (PCM31) □ -IDLE CODE (00-FF)				
	-FAS+CAS (PCM30) □				
Sub E1 link parameters					
Line Code	AMI □ / HDB3 □				
Line Impedance	Unbalanced 75 ohms □ / Balanced 120 ohms □				
LBO	Long □ / Short □				
Tx Jitter	ON □ / OFF □				
Rx Jitter	ON □ / OFF □				
Frame	Unframed $\square$ -CRC4 ON $\square$ / OFF $\square$				
	-FAS (PCM31) □ -IDLE CODE (00-FF)				
	-FAS+CAS (PCM30) □				
Time slot mapping	11111 N(no use)				
	[1(Data port1)				
	0123456789012345 2(Data port2)				
	□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□				
	S(S E1 idle code)				
	111122222222233 C(M&S E1 idle				
	couc)				
	6789012345678901 B(BERT code)				
Data port parameter					
Data port 1	V.35 □ / RS530 □				
Clock select	DCE □ / DTE □				
Clock polarity	TX POS RX NEG □ / TX POS RX POS □				
	TX NEG RX POS $\square$ / TX NEG RX NEG $\square$				
Data port 2	V.35 □ / RS530 □				
Clock select	DCE □ / DTE □				
Clock polarity	TX POS RX NEG □ / TX POS RX POS □				
	TX NEG RX POS $\square$ / TX NEG RX NEG $\square$				
<u> </u>	de la companya del companya de la companya del companya de la comp				

## **E1 Series**



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